**Evaluation of ursolic acid effect on weight, blood glucose and expression of NF-Kβ genes in rat of C57BL /6**

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**ABSTRACT**

Ursolic acid has a different effect, including: anti-inflammator, the liver protection, anti- tumor, heart protection, Nervous protection, antimicrobial, anti-obesity, anti-diabetes. It also has a proven anti- aging effect. Therefore, in this study, considering the potential role of the immune system in the aging process, the effects of urosolic acid on expression of anti-aging proteins of NF-Kβ, in rats was investigated. In this study,the rat of C57BL / 6 were used.Ursolic acid was dissolved in 20 mg / ml concentrations in corn oil and injected with 200 mg / kg intraperitoneally to the mice for 2 weeks and 2 times daily. After treatment, blood glucose, rats weight and after separation of hypothalamic tissue using RNA extraction techniques and Real-time PCR, expression of proteins was investigated. The results showed that Ursulic acid significantly reduced weight (p = 0.003) and decreased blood glucose (p = 0.002) in rats.Ursolic acid also increases the expression of NF-Kβ (001/0 ≥p) protein. Given the key role of the hypothalamus in the aging process, the data from this study suggest that Ursulic acid may prevent age-related diseases.It can also be used to lower blood glucose in diabetics.

**Key words:** Aging, Hypothalamus, NF-Kβ، Ursolic Acid